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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CORY SPENCER, an individual;  
DIANA MILENA REED, an  
individual; and COASTAL  
PROTECTION RANGERS, INC., a  
California non-profit public benefit  
corporation,

Plaintiffs,

v.

LUNADA BAY BOYS; THE  
INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE  
LUNADA BAY BOYS, including but  
not limited to SANG LEE, BRANT  
BLAKEMAN, ALAN JOHNSTON  
aka JALIAN JOHNSTON, MICHAEL  
RAE PAPAYANS, ANGELO  
FERRARA, FRANK FERRARA,  
CHARLIE FERRARA and N.F.; CITY  
OF PALOS VERDES ESTATES;  
CHIEF OF POLICE JEFF KEPLEY, in  
his representative capacity; and DOES  
1-10,

Defendants.

Case No. CV 16-02129-SJO (RAOx)

ORDER ACCEPTING REPORT  
AND RECOMMENDATION OF  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE  
JUDGE

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636, the Court has reviewed Plaintiffs’ Motion for  
Sanctions Against Defendants Brant Blakeman and the City of Palos Verdes Estates  
(“Motion”), the objecting and replying papers, all of the other records and files

1 herein, and the Report and Recommendation of United States Magistrate Judge filed  
2 on December 13, 2017 (“Report”). Further, the Court engaged in a *de novo* review  
3 of those portions of the Report to which Defendant Blakeman objected. The Court  
4 hereby accepts and adopts the findings, conclusions, and recommendations of the  
5 Magistrate Judge.

6 Defendant Blakeman objects to the Report’s recommendation that monetary  
7 sanctions be awarded to Plaintiffs in the form of attorneys’ fees associated with  
8 Plaintiffs filing their Motion for Sanctions and for any attorneys’ fees and costs that  
9 may arise from a second deposition of Defendant Blakeman. Dkt. No. 541  
10 (“Blakeman Objections”) at 2. Defendant Blakeman argues that because Federal  
11 Rule of Civil Procedure 37(e) and the 2015 Committee Notes do not mention  
12 sanctions or monetary sanctions, the district court’s ability to award monetary  
13 sanctions must pull from its inherent authority. *Id.* at 4. Defendant Blakeman  
14 contends that monetary sanctions pursuant to a district court’s inherent authority can  
15 only be awarded after an express finding of bad faith, and Defendant Blakeman here  
16 did not act in bad faith. *Id.* at 4-5.

17 Plaintiffs respond that a court may no longer rely on its inherent authority for  
18 the imposition of sanctions under Rule 37(e) pursuant to the Committee Notes to  
19 Rule 37(e), and courts are not required to make a finding of bad faith before imposing  
20 monetary sanctions. Dkt. No. 543 (“Plaintiffs’ Response”) at 3-4. Plaintiffs argue  
21 that under Rule 37(e)(1), sanctions are appropriate upon a finding of prejudice, and  
22 courts may and regularly impose monetary sanctions under Rule 37(e)(1). *Id.* at 4-5.

23 The Court overrules Defendant Blakeman’s objection to the Magistrate  
24 Judge’s imposition of monetary sanctions. The Advisory Committee Notes to the  
25 2015 Amendment to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 37(e) provide that the new Rule  
26 37(e) “forecloses reliance on inherent authority or state law to determine when certain  
27 measures should be used.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(e), Committee Notes on Rules—2015  
28 Amendment (“Committee Notes”). The Committee Notes expressly contradict

1 Defendant Blakeman’s argument that the Court must look to its inherent authority to  
2 impose monetary sanctions for Rule 37(e) spoliation.

3         Additionally, Defendant Blakeman does not object to the Report’s finding that  
4 Plaintiffs have been prejudiced by the loss of the text messages at issue. Defendant  
5 Blakeman only objects to the Report’s imposition of monetary sanctions without a  
6 finding of bad faith. Under Rule 37(e), upon a finding of prejudice, a court is  
7 authorized to employ measures “no greater than necessary to cure the prejudice.”  
8 Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(e)(1). “The range of measures is quite broad if they are necessary  
9 for this purpose,” and “[m]uch is entrusted to the court’s discretion.” Committee  
10 Notes. The only express limitation to curative measures under Rule 37(e)(1) is that  
11 they “do not have the effect of measures that are permitted under subdivision (e)(2).”  
12 *Id.* There is no requirement in Rule 37(e) or the Committee Notes that a court must  
13 make a finding of bad faith before imposing monetary sanctions, and district courts  
14 have imposed monetary sanctions pursuant to Rule 37(e)(1). *See, e.g., Blumenthal*  
15 *Distributing, Inc. v. Herman Miller*, Case No. ED CV 14-1926-JAK (SPx), 2016 WL  
16 6609208, at \*26 (C.D. Cal. July 12, 2016), *adopted in part by* 2016 WL 6901696  
17 (C.D. Cal. Sept. 2, 2016); *Matthew Enterprise, Inc. v. Chrysler Group LLC*, Case No.  
18 13-cv-04236-BLF, 2016 WL 2957133, at \*5 (N.D. Cal. May 23, 2016). The Court  
19 finds that monetary sanctions and the additional deposition of Defendant Blakeman  
20 are appropriate here given the Report’s finding of prejudice, to which Defendant  
21 Blakeman does not object, and the absence of other measures that could cure the  
22 prejudice to Plaintiffs.

23         Defendant Blakeman also argues that Plaintiffs’ request for sanctions under  
24 Rule 37(e)(2) has no evidentiary support and is frivolous under Rule 11(b)(3).  
25 Blakeman Objections at 2-3. Defendant Blakeman relies on the Report’s finding that  
26 there is insufficient evidence to establish the intent to deprive. *Id.* at 3.

27         Plaintiffs respond that they did submit evidence with their motion in support  
28 of their argument that Defendant Blakeman acted with the intent to deprive.

1 Plaintiffs’ Response at 1. Plaintiffs also argue that Defendant Blakeman’s assertion  
2 that the Motion lacked evidentiary support is not a proper objection. *Id.* at 2.  
3 Furthermore, Plaintiffs contend that Defendant Blakeman has not complied with the  
4 safe harbor process to properly request sanctions under Rule 11. *Id.* at 2-3.

5 The Court finds that Defendant Blakeman’s argument for Rule 11 sanctions is  
6 not a proper objection to the Report. Defendant Blakeman does not object to a  
7 finding or conclusion of the Report, but rather uses a sentence from the Report in  
8 support of his request for Rule 11 sanctions. Moreover, there is no Rule 11 motion  
9 before this Court or the Magistrate Judge as Defendant Blakeman has not brought a  
10 separate motion or provided time for Plaintiffs to withdraw or correct their motion  
11 pursuant to Rule 11(c)(2). Accordingly, there is no part of the Motion or the Report  
12 for this Court to review *de novo* in response to this purported objection.

13 The Court also finds that Defendant Blakeman’s request for Rule 11 sanctions  
14 is without merit. The Court previously found that Plaintiffs “sufficiently alleged  
15 issues of spoliation and other behaviors by Defendant that demonstrate good cause  
16 for the opportunity to brief these issues in full.” Dkt. No. 520. Judge Oliver has now  
17 found, and the Court agrees, that Plaintiffs are entitled to monetary sanctions and  
18 further discovery as a result of Defendant Blakeman’s failure to meet his obligations  
19 to preserve relevant evidence. Plaintiffs did not bring their Motion for an improper  
20 purpose, and the Motion is neither factually nor legally frivolous. *See Fed. R. Civ.*  
21 *P. 11(b).*

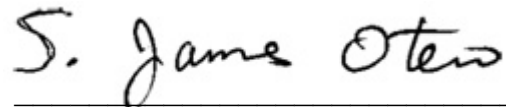
22 For the foregoing reasons, the Court concurs with and ADOPTS the Magistrate  
23 Judge’s Report and Recommendation. Plaintiff’s Motion for Sanctions is  
24 GRANTED-IN-PART and DENIED-IN-PART. It is HEREBY ORDERED that  
25 Plaintiffs are granted monetary sanctions against Defendant Blakeman, in the form  
26 of reasonable attorneys’ fees incurred by Plaintiffs in bringing their Motion against  
27 Defendant Blakeman. Additionally, Plaintiffs are permitted to depose Defendant  
28 Blakeman regarding issues relevant to spoliation, with costs and fees incurred by

1 Plaintiffs to be included in the award of monetary sanctions. Plaintiffs shall submit  
2 a declaration in support of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs within thirty days of  
3 the date of this Order, and Defendant Blakeman shall file any response to the  
4 declaration within fourteen days of service of Plaintiffs' declaration. The amount of  
5 monetary sanctions shall be determined by the Magistrate Judge upon the further  
6 submissions by the parties. At trial, Plaintiffs and Defendant Blakeman will be  
7 permitted to present evidence and argument related to the unrecoverable text  
8 messages. No sanctions are granted against the City of Palos Verdes Estates.

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IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: February 12, 2018



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S. JAMES OTERO  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE